

銅話古代史



列鼎列簋数量及肉食种类

Specified numbers of *Ding* and *Gui* possessed hierarchically in the Western Zhou dynasty



西周的礼乐制度，在主要青铜礼器的配置上，具有严格的等级规定。鼎在祭祀、宴飨、随葬时的数量，依贵族身份分为五等。虢国墓地随葬青铜器数量的配置，正是这种礼制的实物例证。

The ritual system of the Western Zhou dynasty manifested itself mainly in the use of bronze ritual objects and featured a rigid hierarchy. The numbers of *Ding* vessels used at sacrificial rites or banquets and as funerary objects corresponded to the five ranks of nobles. The numerical difference in funerary *Ding* vessels from Guo state cemetery provides a physical evidence for this ritual system.

圖中所示
與周代哪
個制度有
關？



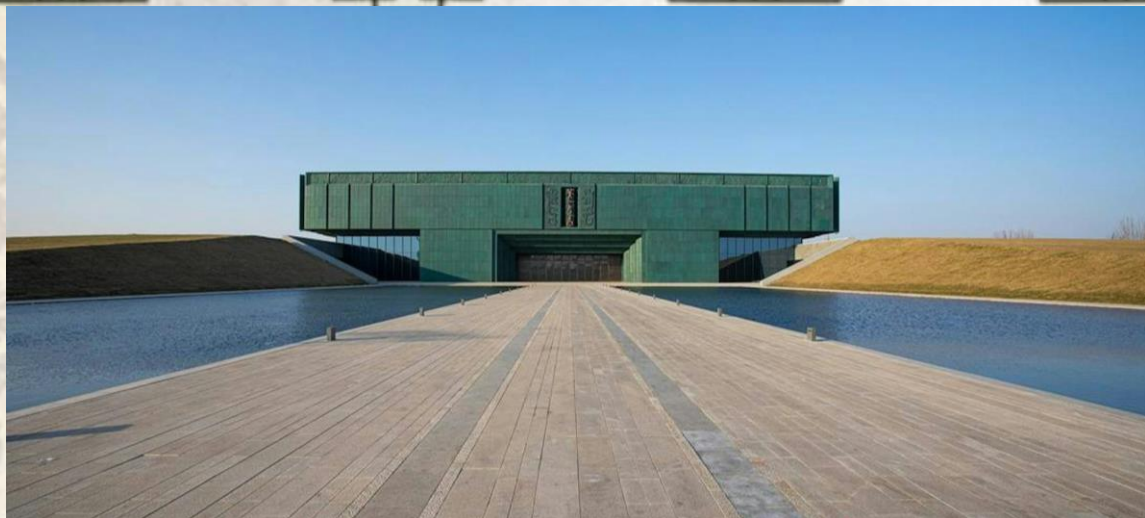
青銅器是哪幾種元素組成的合金？

青銅器經常與哪些日常生活事件有關？

常見鑄造青銅器的方法？



2024年6月
河南历史文化考察





常見的青銅器類別











04 銅鏃

THE SHANGHAI STATE AND THE CAPITAL SITE
OF THE SHANGHAI HAN STATES

郑国与郑韩故城

周代中国的版图，东起海隅，西至大河之西，郑国居有虎背之
地，西临洛水，北走沁水，南依汝水，为春秋列国都邑之中心
，郑公自武公，与齐桓公联兵平狄，大败徐人于郕之盟，

Zheng Guo, located at the Central Plain and neighboring Yangtze City of the Eastern Zhou, was the hub of the world. It was situated by the Yellow River on its west, guarded the door to the land of Chu and Yang, surrounded by Wei, Pu, Lu, Jin, and other states. Zheng Gong, the son of Kang and Jing, influenced by Wei Pu, put the plan, "to guard the door to the land of Chu and Yang by the gathering place of southern tribes." Zheng Gong's plan was to extend to the boundary of the southern tribes. Zheng Guo had wanted to be the hub to hold the central and control other states.

地處中原的河南，戰事頻傳王族，為天下之亂戶，海內西有喪亡之
歎，東有流亡之戶，北在征伐之域，南在戰敗之地，為秦皇時亂國最劇之
地，即此古之謂也，與吾弟國共濟共休，大有與天下共濟共休之勢。

Zheng Yuan, located on the Central Plain and neighboring King City in the Eastern Zhou, was the hub of the world. It was shielded by the Yellow River on its west, guarded the door to the states of Chen and Song, subjugated by Yanjin Plain to its north, and had Huai and Ying Rivers on its east. It used to be the gathering place of vassals. When Duke Zhuang of Zheng was in power, he shared the hegemony with the states of Qi and Lu and seemed to be able to hold the central and control other vassals.

[illegible]

郑国社稷祭祀遗存
The sacrificial site of Zheng



常見青銅器物的類別

01 食器

02 飲器

03 兵器

04 樂器







常見的青銅器紋飾











饕餮





試找出各身體部位



眼 耳 角 鼻 爪 腳 眉 下 頷



中國人民銀行

20

貳拾圓



FD53823411



毛澤東 1893-1976



這裡也有饕餮紋



這個紋飾最易記



如果表達神獸會飛？

常見青銅器物的紋飾

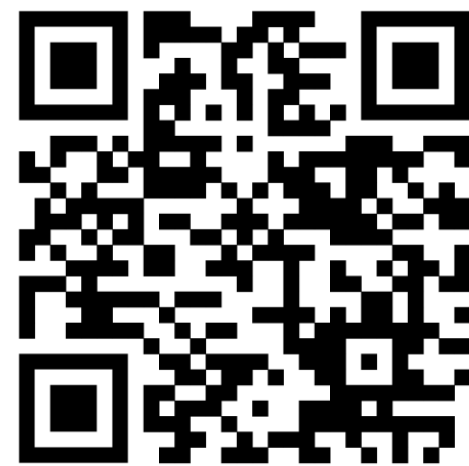
01 獸面紋 (龍 鳳 饕餮)

02 渦紋

03 雲紋



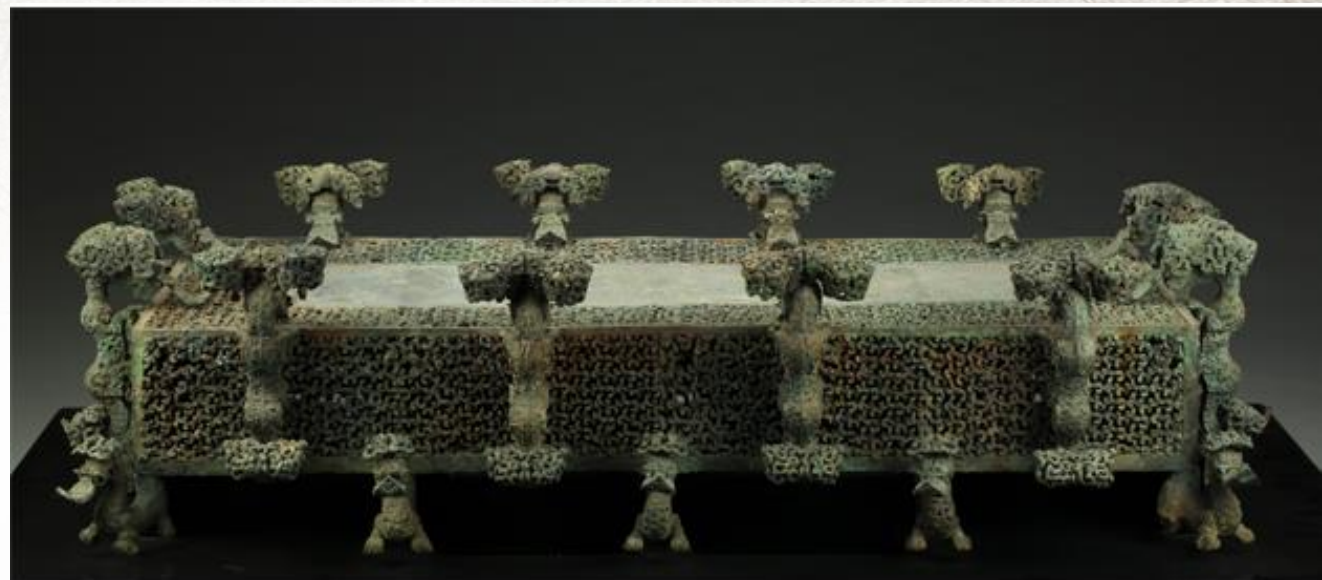
河南博物院鎮館之寶





齊來考察 青銅器





預告

另一件鎮館之寶的修復過程

在修复的过程中要保持原状

0:16 / 2:53



預告

另一件鎮館之寶的修復過程